

UNIFICATION OF THE FRAGMENTED LANDSCAPES

For THE ACHIEVEMENT OF JUST & EQUAL CITIES By DESIGN



**FRAGMENTED LANDSCAPES:
ABUSE, VIOLENCE, & INTOLERANCE**



INTOLERANCE AND VOILENCE

Mumbai



ABUSE OF NATURAL SPACES



MARGINALISATION AND EXCLUSIVITY Mumbai & Brazil



SLUMMIFICATION OF THE CITY
Mumbai



DEVELOPMENT ANARCHY

Mumbai

**DEMOCRATIZING CITIES:
PARTICIPATION & MOVEMENTS**

Juhugiri. Pyar se.

Double open space: add almost 3 Oval maidans
 Create 10 km tree-lined, flood-free walkway along Irla nala
 Inter-connect open spaces with institutions & amenities
 Re-align & integrate Metro rail network with public spaces
 Protect beach, improve access, enhance facilities
 Provide civic amenities for gaothans, re-develop slums
 Form a model for neighbourhood planning,
 participation & governance

Vision Juhu *Expanding public space*

Kamala Raheja Vidyavidyalaya Institute for Architecture • PK Das & Associates, Architects • Mumbai Waterfronts Centre

Supported by: Juhu Citizen's Welfare Group (JCWG) • Gulmohar Area Society's Welfare Group
 Juhu Scheme Residents Association • JVPD Housing Association Limited • Gaouthan Area Residents Association of Juhu (GARA)
 Juhu Residents Association • Irla Residents Association • Rotary Club of Juhu • Research Sponsor: ICICI Prudential
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PUBLIC CAMPAIGN POSTER – ‘VISION JUHU’ Mumbai



A PUBLIC EXHIBITION 'Open Mumbai'



New township raises the bar for slum rehab

Asia's largest slum re-housing project in Chandivli gets its first occupants

Muthurina Nandy
Mumbai, May 1

SARITA RAO is looking forward to a good night's sleep after three decades of disturbed slumber. She has just moved into a spanking new studio apartment in Chandivli, 15 km south of her ramshackle tenement bordering Sanjay Gandhi National Park.

"Every night, we would sleep in fear that a leopard would pick up our children," said Rao, 41, who lived on the edge of the forest.

On Tuesday, Rao and other families were re-housed as part of a slum regeneration scheme. Some of them turned emotional, their eyes glistening with tears as they accepted keys to their flats in a six-acre township that raises the bar for slum rehabilitation projects.

Instead of the ramshackle and shoddily constructed buildings that are the hallmark of slum rehabilitation projects, the Chandivli township has been designed from the bottom up, with the socio-economic needs of low-income groups in mind (see 'The new design'). In the past, poor design has contributed to slum dwellers selling out and moving back to shanty towns.

If the township, experts, it could become a model for other

projects. The success of slum regeneration is critical for improving the deplorable living conditions of half the city's residents, and a prerequisite for Mumbai becoming a world-class finance hub.

The Chandivli slum re-housing project is also the largest in Asia. By the end of the year, another thousand families will move in, equivalent to one-fourth the population of the city's K ward, consisting of Colaba, Cuffe Parade and Fort. In ten days, one-third of them will have shifted.

The township is unique also because it was initiated by a private group, namely at loggers' heads with one another have collaborated the government, builder Sumar Corporation, independent architect PK Das and NGO Nivara Hakk Samaksha Samiti.

Nivara Hakk initiated the project eight years ago after environmental groups took legal action to get the slums removed on the grounds that they were encroaching on the park. The NGO has been closely involved with the project to ensure that the quality of construction is good and that the allocation of flats is fair and transparent, its activists said. Other slum re-housing projects have been ridden with corruption on these two fronts.

muthurina.nandy@hindustantimes.com



PHOTO: MANU PICTURES

UNLIKELY PARTNERS



Shabana Azmi
Member of Nivara Hakk Samaksha Samiti

This township is an example where an NGO has helped the government, slum dwellers and the developer to come together to build a township.



Vikram Deshpande
Chairman, Sumar Corporation

The township shouldn't become an improved slum. Workshops should be held to make sure that residents take appropriate care.



PK Das
Architect and member of Nivara Hakk Samaksha Samiti

We tried to design the township in a way that would preserve the communal life that people are used to in slums.



Ramesh Shah
Partner in Sumar Corporation, a private company

It's a very important project for me. I spent three-and-a-half years from morning to night on the site. It is a one-of-a-kind project in India.

The new design

- A township spread over 45 acres in Chandivli
- Very close to the up-market Hirvanandani Gardens in Powai
- 12,000 housing units spread over 15 clusters, with 15 buildings in each cluster
- Four buildings in a sub-cluster, which open out into a courtyard to enable community bonding
- No dormitory-type corridors, but two flats on each side for good ventilation
- A small foyer in every building, in an effort to create more communal space
- Well lit and ventilated flats
- Nicely tiled bathrooms
- Drying balconies
- Central mailroom
- Three parks

A NEW BEGINNING: Asha Gid Goswami in the balcony of her Chandivli flat.

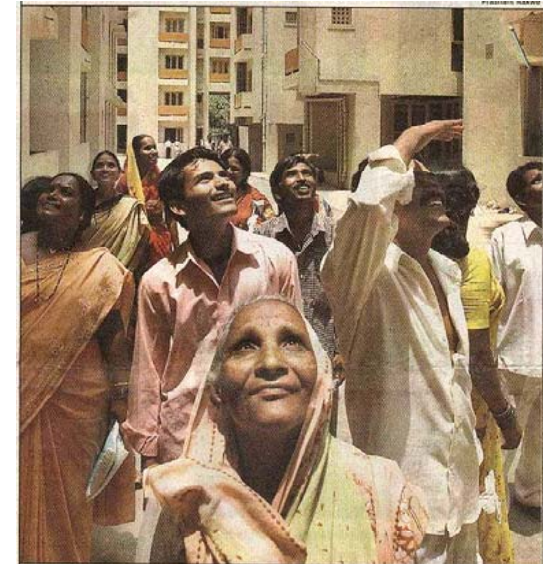
'I'll never give this house up'

Muthurina Nandy
Mumbai, May 1

ASHA GID Goswami, 41, has never lived in a high-rise building. After 20 years of living precariously in a shanty town on the fringes of Sanjay Gandhi National Park, on Tuesday she finally entered her home.

"This township was a dream for all of us and we have seen it develop from scratch," she said. An added surprise was that she was allotted a top-floor flat. "I have never lived at such a height before," she said, smiling. "I hope the wind doesn't blow in my face."

Goswami and her husband came to Mumbai 20 years ago from West Bengal. Her husband worked as a plumber and she sold bangles and other ornamental jewellery that she made at home. With the help of the state, they eventually got the house. "Never," she replied emphatically. "We have struggled for years living with Nivara Hakk to get our own place. We would never give it up."



NEW LIFE IN A HIGH-RISE: Slumdwellers who once resided in the Sanjay Gandhi National Park look skywards at their new multi-storied dwellings in Chandivli on Tuesday. The 30 families were the first of a group of 4,142 households which will be shifted in the next ten days. Reports and more pictures on P 5



**SLUMS REDEVELOPMENT & INTEGRATION -
A VISION OF HOPE**



Open Spaces Map of Mumbai



Slums Map of Mumbai

MAPPING CITIES

INTEGRATION BY DESIGN

BEFORE



AFTER

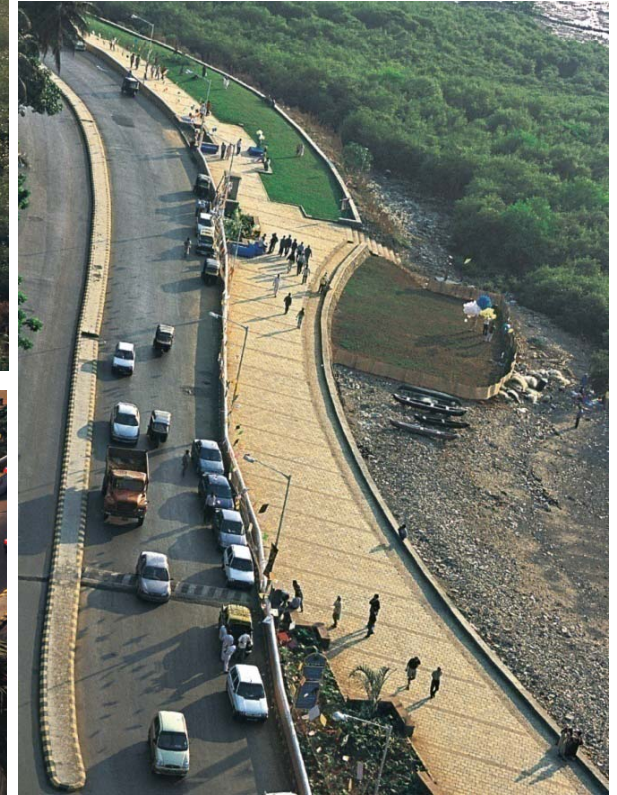


WATERFRONTS
Bandra Bandstand Mumbai

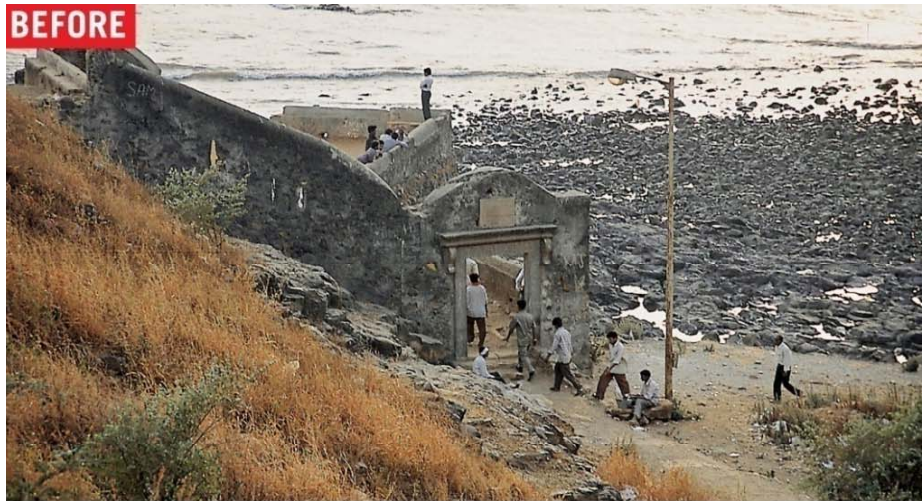
BEFORE



AFTER



Carter Road Mumbai



HERITAGE PRECINCTS & HILLS
Land's End Mumbai



HISTORICAL SITES
Gateway of India Mumbai

BEFORE



AFTER



Sewri Wetland Mumbai



Versova Board Walk Mumbai

WETLANDS

BEFORE



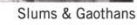
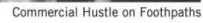
AFTER



Versova Board Walk Mumbai

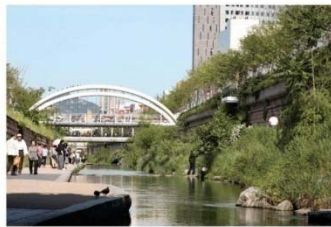
LAKES

Lokhandwala Lake Mumbai



A photograph of a modern urban parkway in Seoul, Korea. The scene shows a wide, paved pedestrian walkway on the right, bordered by a low wall and a small stream with a bridge. Tall apartment buildings line the background, and a few people are visible walking on the path.

Cheonggyecheon, Stream



Cheonggyecheon, Stream



Las Ramblas, Barcelona, Spain



VISION JUHU – Neighborhood City base Planning



Irla Nullah Mumbai

Integrating Neighborhoods
Let linear open spaces flow across urban landscapes



WHAT WE DON'T SEE AND REALIZE AS OUR PUBLIC SPACES ASSETS:

482 SQ KMS OF TOTAL AREA

149 KMS OF COASTLINE

16 KMS OF BEACHES

40.7 KMS OF RIVERS COVERING 1.5 SQ KMS

09.25 SQ KMS OF CREEKS

48 KMS OF 'NULLAHS'

305 KMS OF POTENTIAL PEDESTRIAN AVENUES ALONG ROADS

64.31 SQ KMS OF FORESTS AND HILLS

155 ACRES OF 51 RAILWAY STATIONS



RE- ENVISIONING CITIES
Open Mumbai Plan



SLUMS REDEVELOPMENT AND AFFORDABLE HOUSING INTEGRATION

THE CASE OF MUMBAI PART - 2

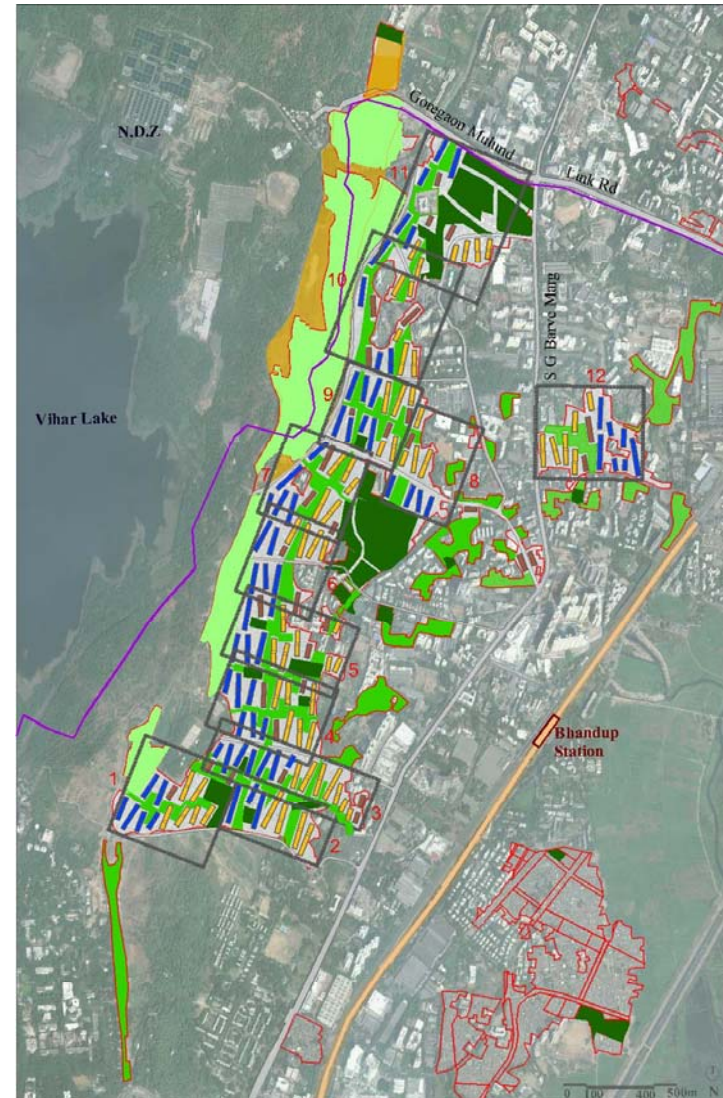
Presentation to Shri. Prithviraj Chauhan
Honorable Chief Minister of Maharashtra

NIVARA HAKK
&

P. K. DAS
&
ASSOCIATES

31st AUGUST 2012

Part-1 was presented in May 2011



SLUMS INTEGRATION PLANS Mumbai